

What is a Bologna system?

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The main tasks of the Bologna process

The emergence of a new system of training and estimation immediately interested in modern teachers in Russia, although at first it was difficult to get used to such innovations. The main thing is to understand why the Bologna process is needed, and then there will be much less discussions on this topic.

Its main tasks are the following provisions:

1. expand the borders of higher education;
2. Enhance the mobility of teachers and students;
3. Attract European traditions for further international cooperation;
4. Guarantee graduates of universities. Successful employment abroad;
5. Modernize traditional higher education.

If we speak in a simple language, the Russian Ministry of Education received additional funding from Europe instead of new training standards attractive in the global labor market.

The main prospects and advantages of the Bologna process

The fact that the Ministry of Education of the Russian Federation proceeds to the Bologna process, it became officially known in 2006, and this resolution was announced by the Minister of Education and Science of Russia A.A. Fursenko. The reaction was ambiguous, but the arguments of the scientific actor sounded very encouraging and promised a bright future for the development of science and education.

First, Europe opened before students, where domestic students now could also receive higher education. Students of Russian universities can end up several semesters at the Russian University, and after without any problems continue their training in one of the European universities.

Secondly, then all Russian educational programs have been revised, and from now on compliance with European standards, thereby raising the quality of education and, accordingly, the qualifications of university graduates.

Thirdly, the achieved European equilibrium allows domestic students to get a job in international companies, increasing not only their standard of living, but also qualifications.

And last: the unified European zone of higher education provides effective competition between European and American universities, which means that the demand for domestic specialists will rapidly increase, and several times.

What you need to know about the Bologna process?

According to the provisions of the Bologna process, specialists are no longer produced, and the European Exchange Exchange receives highly qualified masters and bachelors.

Of course, today the fulfillment of all the tasks of this international program is problematic, since it is very difficult to find the "golden middle" between the generally accepted educational system and innovative. But still it is real, and in recent years - a bright confirmation of this.

The Bologna process provides a two-level training system, however, domestic science and education figures openly declare that the balance will be achieved only if the proposed training system is three-level, and it will be able to harmonize the age-old domestic traditions and European aspirations for the unity of education.

Probably, a single accumulative loan system has become the main perspective of such innovation, which has long been practiced in European states.

If the student needs to move to another state, he can calmly translate into a foreign university, while not losing years of learning, received standings and exams. He simply continues his studies in another country from the moment it was interrupted.

Such mobility among high school students cannot but rejoice, especially since in practice it has already been proven that it really works.

So, already mentioned a two-level education system, this is just about the structure of the Bologna process and it is worth talking more. For him, the following characteristics are characteristic:

1. The Bologna process provides a two-level education system, where the first level covers 3-4 years of study, and at the end assigns a student a bachelor's degree.

The second level is not mandatory, but is considered prestigious and very promising. Training in this case covers 1 - 2 years, and the release guarantees a master's degree.

For comparison: in Germany, the annual salary of the bachelor is up to 20,000 dollars, and the master is from 20,000 dollars. So there is, what to think about.

2. The estimation system is called, that is, a student with his knowledge and active participation in student life earns loans, which determine its future.

One loan is equal to 25 school hours, which the student spends not only for the surrender of the session, but also at lectures, practical classes and independent study of a particular subject.

Students' participation in conferences, seminars, research and competitions is also accompanied by additional loans.

3. A diploma of higher education is established by a single sample, which will noticeably simplify the further employment of foreign graduates in European companies. This is done in order to level the chances of all applicants for a promising position.